



## COURSE DESCRIPTION CARD - SYLLABUS

Course name

Abstract algebra

### Course

Field of study

Mathematics in Technology

Area of study (specialization)

Level of study

First-cycle studies

Form of study

full-time

Year/Semester

3/5

Profile of study

general academic

Course offered in

Polish

Requirements

compulsory

### Number of hours

Lecture

30

Laboratory classes

Tutorials

30

Projects/seminars

Other (e.g. online)

### Number of credit points

4

### Lecturers

Responsible for the course/lecturer:

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Engineering

Piotrowo 3A, 60-965 Poznań

Responsible for the course/lecturer:

### Prerequisites

Basic knowledge of linear algebra and calculus. Logical and scientific thinking. Logical and scientific thinking.

### Course objective

The course is intended to give basic skill in the concepts and methods of abstract algebra and its applications.

### Course-related learning outcomes

Knowledge

1. Formulates definitions and the main theorems from the theory of groups, rings and fields, identify



examples of specific constructs.

2. Applies methods of algebra in selected areas of science and engineering.

#### Skills

1. Relate abstract algebraic constructs (group, ring, field) to any set of mathematical objects under certain operations in various issues of mathematical and other fields of knowledge and know how to use them.

2. Uses the concepts of homomorphism, isomorphism and automorphism of algebraic structures and the basic concepts of factorization theory in integral domains.

#### Social competences

1. Knows the limits of her/his own knowledge and understands the need for further education.

#### Methods for verifying learning outcomes and assessment criteria

Learning outcomes presented above are verified as follows:

Lecture: written test.

Tutorials: two tests in the middle and at the end of semester.

#### Programme content

Lecture:

Algebraic structures: operations, properties of operations, external operations, algebraic structures and their homomorphisms and isomorphisms.

Groups: definition and examples, order of a group, order of an element of a group, subgroups, cosets, normal subgroups, Lagrange's theorem, quotient group, group homomorphisms, kernels and images of homomorphisms, first isomorphism theorem, cyclic groups, permutation groups, direct product of groups, structure of finite abelian groups.

Rings: definitions and examples, zero divisors and invertible elements, integral domains, subrings, ring homomorphisms, polynomial rings, ideals and quotient rings, principal ideals prime and maximal ideals, Chinese remainder theorem, field of fractions, factorization in integral domains, irreducible elements, unique factorization, prime elements, GCD i LCM, principal ideal domains, Euclidean domains, Euclidean algorithm.

Fields: characteristic of a field, examples, subfields and field extensions, finite fields.

Boolean algebras: definition, switching circuits.

Tutorials:

Properties of operations. Groups, subgroups, cosets, normal subgroups, quotient group, group homomorphisms, kernels and images of homomorphisms, first isomorphism theorem, cyclic groups, permutation groups, structure of finite abelian groups. Rings, zero divisors and invertible elements, subrings, ring homomorphisms, polynomial rings, ideals and quotient rings, principal ideals prime and maximal ideals, factorization in integral domains, irreducible elements, unique factorization, prime elements, GCD i LCM, Euclidean algorithm. Field extensions, finite fields.

#### Teaching methods



Lectures: lecture with presentation supplemented with proofs and examples on the blackboard, with questions formulating to group; theory presented with connections of current knowledge.

Tutorials: solving on board example tasks, initiating discussion of solutions.

### Bibliography

#### Basic

1. William J. Gilbert, W. Keith Nicholson, Algebra współczesna z zastosowaniami, WNT, Warszawa 2008
2. Andrzej Białyński-Birula, Algebra, PWN, Warszawa 2009
3. Andrzej Białyński-Birula, Zarys algebry, PWN, Warszawa 1987
4. Aleksiej Kostrikin, Wstęp do algebry, Podstawy algebry, t. 1, PWN, Warszawa 2015
5. Jerzy Rutkowski, Algebra abstrakcyjna w zadaniach, PWN, Warszawa 2005

#### Additional

1. Garret Birkhoff, Saunders Mac Lane, Przegląd algebry współczesnej, PWN, Warszawa 1963
2. A.I. Kostrikin, Zbiór zadań z algebry, Warszawa 2015

### Breakdown of average student's workload

|   | Hours | ECTS |
|---|-------|------|
| Total workload  | 100   | 4,0  |
| Classes requiring direct contact with the teacher   | 60    | 2,0  |
| Student's own work (literature studies, preparation for tutorials, preparation for tests/exam) <sup>1</sup> | 40    | 2,0  |

<sup>1</sup> delete or add other activities as appropriate